

## Virtual Mentor

American Medical Association Journal of Ethics  
November 2011, Volume 13, Number 11: 830-842.

### Suggested Readings and Resources

Abraham JM, Karaca-Mandic P. Regulating the medical loss ratio: implications for the individual market. *Am J Managed Care*. 2011;17(3):211-218.  
<http://www.ahipcoverage.com/wp-content/uploads/2011/03/AJMC-MLR-Paper.pdf>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Abrams H. Fourth dimension of biomedicine. *Stanford University Dean's Newsletter*. June 18, 2007.  
[http://deansnewsletter.stanford.edu/archive/06\\_18\\_07.html#5](http://deansnewsletter.stanford.edu/archive/06_18_07.html#5). Accessed October 21, 2011.

The Affordable Health Care for America Act, HR 3962, 111th Congress, 1st sess (2009).

Alonso-Zaldivar R. Obama health care law glitch opens Medicaid to millions of middle-class Americans. *Huffington Post*. June 21, 2011.  
[http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2011/06/21/obama-health-care-law-medicaid-middle-class\\_n\\_881412.html](http://www.huffingtonpost.com/2011/06/21/obama-health-care-law-medicaid-middle-class_n_881412.html). Accessed October 20, 2011.

AMA Council on Medical Services. Covering the uninsured and individual responsibility, Report 9-A (2011). <http://www.ama-assn.org/resources/doc/cms/a11-cms-report9.pdf>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

AMA Council on Medical Services. Individual responsibility to obtain health insurance, Report 3-A (2006). <http://www.ama-assn.org/resources/doc/cms/a-06cmsreport3.pdf>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. H-165.839 Health Insurance Exchange Authority and Operation. <https://ssl3.ama-assn.org/apps/ecom/PolicyFinderForm.pl?site=www.ama-assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-165.839.HTM>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. H-165.848 Individual Responsibility to Obtain Health Insurance (2006). <https://ssl3.ama-assn.org/apps/ecom/PolicyFinderForm.pl?site=www.ama-assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-165.848.HTM>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. H-165.856 Health insurance market regulations (2003). <https://ssl3.ama-assn.org/apps/ecom/PolicyFinderForm.pl?site=www.ama-assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-165.856.HTM>.

assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-165.856.HTM. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. H-165.920 Individual Health Insurance (1993). <https://ssl3.ama-assn.org/apps/ecom/PolicyFinderForm.pl?site=www.ama-assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-165.920.HTM>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. H-165.985 Opposition to nationalized healthcare (1988). <https://ssl3.ama-assn.org/apps/ecom/PolicyFinderForm.pl?site=www.ama-assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-165.985.HTM>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. H-180.978 Access to Affordable Health Insurance through Deregulation of State Mandated Benefits (1989). <https://ssl3.ama-assn.org/apps/ecom/PolicyFinderForm.pl?site=www.ama-assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-180.978.HTM>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. H-185.964 Status report on the uninsured (1999). <https://ssl3.ama-assn.org/apps/ecom/PolicyFinderForm.pl?site=www.ama-assn.org&uri=%2fresources%2fdoc%2fPolicyFinder%2fpolicyfiles%2fHnE%2fH-185.964.HTM>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

American Medical Association. Principles of Medical Ethics—1957. *JAMA*. 1957;164(13):1482.

American Recovery and Reinvestment Act of 2009, HR 1, 111th Cong, 1st sess (2009). <http://publicservice.evendon.com/RecoveryBill1M.htm>. Accessed September 26, 2011.

Aquinas T. *Summa Theologica*. Fathers of the English Dominican Province, trans. <http://www.ccel.org/a/aquinas/summa/FP.html>. Accessed October 18, 2011.

Aristotle. *Nicomachean Ethics*. Ross WD, trans. [http://www.constitution.org/ari/ethic\\_00.htm](http://www.constitution.org/ari/ethic_00.htm). Accessed October 18, 2011.

Ault A. AMA mandate debate reflects schism. *American College of Emergency Physicians News*. August 2011. <http://www.acep.org/Content.aspx?id=81472>. Accessed October 12, 2011.

Bagley N, Horowitz JR. Why it's called the Affordable Care Act. *Mich L Rev*. 2011;110:2-5. <http://www.michiganlawreview.org/articles/why-it-s-called-the-affordable-care-act>. Accessed October 17, 2011.

Bell CM, Schnipper JL, Auerbach AD, et al. Association of communication between hospital-based physicians and primary care providers with patient outcomes. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2008;24(3):381-386.

Benen S. Presidents, unemployment rates, and context. *Washington Monthly*. June 2, 2011. [http://www.washingtonmonthly.com/political-animal/2011\\_06/presidents\\_unemployment\\_rates029975.php](http://www.washingtonmonthly.com/political-animal/2011_06/presidents_unemployment_rates029975.php). Accessed October 20, 2011.

Berry CR, Burden BC, Howell WG. The president and the distribution of federal spending. *Am Political Sci Rev*. 2010;104(4):783-799.

Berwick DM. Launching accountable care organizations--the proposed rule for the Medicare shared savings program. *N Engl J Med*. 2011;364(16):e32. <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp1103602>. Accessed October 19, 2011.

Breaking—reconciliation bill posted. *Politico*. March 18, 2010. [http://www.politico.com/livepulse/0310/BREAKING\\_\\_Reconciliation\\_bill\\_posted\\_.html](http://www.politico.com/livepulse/0310/BREAKING__Reconciliation_bill_posted_.html). Accessed October 14, 2011.

Burman LE, Bowen G, Khitatrakun S. The tax code, employer-sponsored insurance, and the distribution of tax subsidies. In: Aaron HJ, Burman LE, eds. *Using Taxes to Reform Health Insurance: Pitfalls and Promises*. Washington, DC: Brookings Institution Press; 2008: 36-66.

Cannon MF. Secretary Sebelius slips on the brass knuckles. *Cato @ Liberty*. September 10, 2010. <http://www.cato-at-liberty.org/secretary-sebelius-slips-on-the-brass-knuckles/>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Capozzi JD, Rhodes R. Coping with racism in a patient. *J Bone Joint Surg*. (2006);88(11):2543-2544. <http://www.jbjs.org/article.aspx?Volume=88&page=2543>. Accessed October 17, 2011.

Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services. EMTALA. <https://www.cms.gov/emtala/>. Accessed October 3, 2011.

Chemerinsky E. *Constitutional Law: Principles and Policies*. 3rd ed. Aspen Publishers; 2009, 242-273.

Cilliza C. What effect did health care reform have on the election? *Washington Post*. November 7, 2010. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2010/11/07/AR2010110705311.html>. Accessed October 14, 2011.

Cogan JF, Hubbard RG, Kessler D. The effect of Massachusetts' health reform on employer-sponsored premiums. *Forum Health Econ Policy*. 2010;13(2):article 5. <http://www.bepress.com/fhep/13/2/5/>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Congressional Budget and Impoundment Control Act of 1974, HR 30. 93rd Cong, 2nd sess (1974). <http://uscode.house.gov/download/pls/02C17B.txt>. Accessed September 26, 2011.

Congressional Budget Office. The budget and economic outlook: an update (2011). <http://www.cbo.gov/ftpdocs/123xx/doc12316/08-24-BudgetEconUpdate.pdf>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Congressional Budget Office. CBO's 2011 long-term budget outlook. [http://cbo.gov/ftpdocs/122xx/doc12212/06-21-Long-Term\\_Budget\\_Outlook.pdf](http://cbo.gov/ftpdocs/122xx/doc12212/06-21-Long-Term_Budget_Outlook.pdf). Accessed October 20, 2011.

Congressional Budget Office. Testimony: statement of Douglas W. Elmendorf, director: CBO's analysis of the major health care legislation enacted in March 2010 (March 30, 2011). <http://cbo.gov/ftpdocs/121xx/doc12119/03-30-HealthCareLegislation.pdf>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Cunningham PJ, May JH. Insured Americans drive surge in emergency department visits. Center for Studying Health System Change. 2003; Issue Brief 70. <http://hschange.org/CONTENT/613/>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Currie J, Gruber J. Health insurance eligibility, utilization of medical care, and child health. *Q J Econ*. 1996;111(2):431-466.

Currie J, Gruber J. Saving babies: the efficacy and cost of recent changes in the Medicaid eligibility of pregnant women. *J Political Econ*. 1996;104(6):1263-1296.

Damberg CL, Raube K, Teleki SS, dela Cruz E. Marketwatch: Taking stock of pay-for-performance: a candid assessment from the front lines. *Health Aff* (Millwood). 2009;28(2):517-525.

Day LW, Walter LC, Velayos F. Colorectal cancer screening and surveillance in the elderly patient. *Am J Gastroenterol*. 2011;106(7):1197-1206.

The definition of insanity: why no one wants to repeal a program that everyone knows is a fraud. *Wall Street Journal*. October 4, 2011. <http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052970204422404576594571813960198.html>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Department of Health and Human Services. Fact sheet: the Affordable Care Act's new Patient's Bill of Rights. June 22, 2010.

[http://www.healthreform.gov/newsroom/new\\_patients\\_bill\\_of\\_rights.html](http://www.healthreform.gov/newsroom/new_patients_bill_of_rights.html). Accessed October 12, 2011.

Devers K, Berenson R. Can accountable care organizations improve the value of health care by solving the cost and quality quandaries? Robert Wood Johnson Foundation Urban Institute. <http://www.rwjf.org/files/research/acobriefinal.pdf>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Do medical professionalism and medical education involve commitments to political advocacy? *Acad Med*. 2011;86(9):1061-1065.

Dorey A. HHS Secretary Sebelius admits to double-counting in Obama budget. *Daily Caller*. March 4, 2011. <http://dailycaller.com/2011/03/04/hhs-secretary-sebelius-admits-to-double-counting-in-obamacare-budget/>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Economic Stimulus Act of 2008, HR 5140, 110th Cong, 2nd sess (2008). [http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=110\\_cong\\_bills&docid=f:h5140enr.txt.pdf](http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=110_cong_bills&docid=f:h5140enr.txt.pdf). Accessed September 26, 2011.

Ellwood JW. The great exception: the congressional budget process in an age of decentralization. In: Dodd L, Oppenheimer BL, eds. *Congress Reconsidered*. 3rd ed. Washington, DC: Congressional Quarterly Press; 1985: 315-342.

Exemptions from Individual Responsibility Requirements. Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, sec 1411(b)(5)(A). <http://docs.house.gov/energycommerce/ppacacon.pdf>. Accessed October 4, 2011.

Feder JL. HHS may have to get “creative” on exchange. *Politico*. August 16, 2011. <http://www.politico.com/news/stories/0811/61513.html>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

*Florida v US Department of Health and Human Services*, 648 F3rd 1235 (11th Cir 2011).

Gleckman H. Pay go, pay gone: AMT drives senators to blink. Tax Policy Center, Urban Institute and Brookings Institute; 2007. <http://taxvox.taxpolicycenter.org/2007/12/07/pay-go-pay-gone-amt-drives-senate-dems-to-blink>. Accessed September 26, 2011.

Gorman Actuarial, LLC. The impact of the ACA on Wisconsin’s health insurance market: prepared for the Wisconsin Department of Health Services; July 18, 2011. <http://www.freemarkethealthcare.wi.gov/docview.asp?docid=22035&locid=173>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Gralnek IM, Eisen GM, Holub JL. Lower gastrointestinal (GI) bleeding: an age-stratified comparison utilizing a large consortium of endoscopy practices. *Gastroenterology*. 2010;138(5 Suppl):S126.

Grande D, Armstrong K. Community volunteerism of US physicians. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2008;23(12):1987-1991.

Grande D, Asch DA, Armstrong K. Do doctors vote? *J Gen Intern Med*. 2007;22(5):585-589.

Gregory G. *Lectures on the Duties and Qualifications of a Physician*. London: W. Strahan; 1772.

Gross CP, Soulos PR, Ross JS, et al. Assessing the impact of screening colonoscopy on mortality in the Medicare population. *J Gen Intern Med*. 2011 Aug 13. [Epub ahead of print]

Hadley J, Holahan J. The cost of care for the uninsured: what do we spend, who pays, and what would full coverage add to medical spending? The Kaiser Commission on Medicaid and the Uninsured. <http://www.kff.org/uninsured/upload/The-Cost-of-Care-for-the-Uninsured-What-Do-We-Spend-Who-Pays-and-What-Would-Full-Coverage-Add-to-Medical-Spending.pdf>. Accessed October 3, 2011.

Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, HR 4872, 111th Cong, 2nd sess (2010). <http://www.opencongress.org/bill/111-h4872/text?version=rh&nid=t0:rh:13783>. Accessed September 26, 2011.

Health Care and You. What the Affordable Care Act means for you. <http://www.healthcareandyou.org>. Accessed October 17, 2011.

Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation web site. <http://www.kff.org>. Accessed October 17, 2011.

Henry J. Kaiser Family Foundation. Health Reform Source. <http://healthreform.kff.org>. Accessed October 17, 2011.

Historical tables: Budget of the United States Government, Fiscal Year 2008. US Government Printing Office; 2007. <http://www.whitehouse.gov/sites/default/files/omb/budget/fy2008/pdf/hist.pdf>: 25-26. Accessed September 26, 2011.

History of the passage of the March 2010 health care reform laws. *ProCon.org*. February 3, 2011. <http://healthcarereform.procon.org/view.resource.php?resourceID=003712>. Accessed October 10, 2011.

Hogberg D. Companies could challenge ObamaCare employer fines. *Investors.com*. September 16, 2011.

<http://www.investors.com/NewsAndAnalysis/Article/585053/201109161746/Obama-Care-Goof-On-Firm-Fines-.aspx>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Hogberg D. Oops! No ObamaCare tax credit via federal exchanges? *Investors.com*. September 7, 2011.

<http://www.investors.com/NewsAndAnalysis/Article/584085/201109071840/Obama-Care-Subsidy-Error-Found.aspx>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Huddle TS. Perspective: medical professionalism and medical education should not involve commitments to political advocacy. *Acad Med*. 2011;86(3):378-383.

Hume D. *A Treatise of Human Nature*. London: Dent; 1739.

Iglehart JK. Assessing an ACO prototype--Medicare's Physician Group Practice demonstration. *N Engl J Med*. 2011;364(3):200.

<http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp1013896>. Accessed October 19, 2011.

Institute of Medicine Committee on the Consequences of Uninsurance. *Hidden Costs, Value Lost: Uninsurance in America*. Washington, DC: National Academies Press; 2003.

Internal Revenue Service. Affordable Care Act tax provisions (last updated September 28, 2011). <http://www.irs.gov/newsroom/article/0,,id=220809,00.html>. Accessed October 12, 2011.

Johnson A. Principal Financial quits writing health-care policies. October 1, 2010. <http://online.wsj.com/article/SB10001424052748704789404575524281126700388.html>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Joyce PG. Congressional budget reform: the unanticipated implications for federal policy making. *Public Adm Rev*. 1996;56(4):317-325.

Kahi CJ, Azzouz F, Juliar BE, Imperiale TF. Survival of elderly persons undergoing colonoscopy: implications for colorectal cancer screening and surveillance. *Gastrointest Endosc*. 2007;66(3):544-550.

Kahn DA, Kahn JH. Free rider: a justification for mandatory medical insurance under healthcare reform? *Mich Law Rev*. 2011;110:78-80.

<http://www.michiganlawreview.org/articles/free-rider-a-justification-for-mandatory-medical-insurance-under-health-care-reform>. Accessed October 17, 2011.

Kautter J, Pope GC, Trisolini M, Grund S. Medicare physician group practice demonstration design: quality and efficiency pay-for-performance. *Health Care Financ Rev.* 2007;29(1):15-29.

Keehan SP, Sisko AM, Truffer CJ, et al. National health spending projections through 2020: economic recovery and reform drive faster spending growth. *Health Aff (Millwood).* 2011;30(8):1594-1605.

Klein E. What the CLASS Act says about health-care reform. *Washington Post.* October 17, 2011. [http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/ezra-klein/post/what-the-class-act-says-about-health-care-reform/2011/08/25/gIQA8cL0rL\\_blog.html](http://www.washingtonpost.com/blogs/ezra-klein/post/what-the-class-act-says-about-health-care-reform/2011/08/25/gIQA8cL0rL_blog.html). Accessed October 20, 2011.

Kraus CK, Suarez TA. Is there a doctor in the House?...Or the Senate? Physicians in US Congress, 1960-2004. *JAMA.* 2004;292(17):2125-2129.

Kripalani S, Jackson AT, Schnipper JL, Coleman EA. Promoting effective transitions of care at the hospital discharge: a review of key issues for hospitalists. *J Hosp Med.* 2007;2(5):314-323.

Laugesen MJ. Civilized medicine: physicians and health care reform. *J Health Polit Policy Law.* 2011;36(3):507-512.

*Liberty University v Geithner*, 2011 US App LEXIS 18618 (4th Cir 2011).

Lieberman D. Colon cancer screening and surveillance controversies. *Curr Opin Gastroenterol.* 2009;25(5):422-427.

Lin GA, Dudley RA, Lucas FL, Malenka DJ, Vittinghoff E, Redberg RF. Frequency of stress testing to document ischemia prior to elective percutaneous coronary intervention. *JAMA.* 2008;300(15):1765-1773.

Marshfield Clinic. About us.

[http://www.marshfieldclinic.org/patients/?page=about\\_legacy](http://www.marshfieldclinic.org/patients/?page=about_legacy). Accessed October 20, 2011.

Martin BI, Deyo RA, Mirza SK, et al. Expenditures and health status among adults with back and neck problems. *JAMA.* 2008;299(6):656-664.

McCullough LB. The ethical concept of medicine as a profession: its origins in modern medical ethics and implications for physicians. In: Kenny N, Shelton W, eds. *Lost Virtue: Professional Character Development in Medical Education.* New York: Elsevier; 2006: 17-27. *Advances in Bioethics*, vol. 10.

Medical professionalism in the new millennium: a physician charter. *Ann Int Med.* 2002;136(3):243-246.



Montgomery L, Connolly C. GOP pressed on health care. *Washington Post*. March 20, 2009. <http://www.washingtonpost.com/wp-dyn/content/article/2009/03/19/AR2009031903421.html>. Accessed October 14, 2011.

Moore J. What Sir Luke Fildes' 1887 *The Doctor* can teach us about the practice of medicine today. *Br J Gen Pract*. 2008;58(548):210-213.

Morton JR. The Maine demonstration project: using practice parameters as an affirmative defense. *Bull Am Coll Surg*. 1995;80(8):30-33.

National Committee For Amish Religious Freedom. Amish FAQ general information. <http://www.holycrosslivonia.org/amish/amishfaq.htm>. Accessed October 3, 2011.

*National Federation of Independent Business et al. v Sebelius et al.*, petition for a writ of certiorari. <http://aca-litigation.wikispaces.com/file/view/NFIB+cert+petn+%2809.28.11%29.pdf>. Accessed September 28, 2011.

*New Jersey Physicians v President*, 2011 US App. LEXIS 15899 (3rd Cir 2011).

New report: 129 million Americans with a pre-existing condition could be denied coverage without new health reform law [news release]. Washington, DC: Department of Health and Human Services; January 18, 2011. <http://www.hhs.gov/news/press/2011pres/01/20110118a.html>. Accessed October 12, 2011.

North M, trans. The Hippocratic Oath. National Library of Medicine, National Institutes of Health. [http://www.nlm.nih.gov/hmd/greek/greek\\_oath.html](http://www.nlm.nih.gov/hmd/greek/greek_oath.html). Accessed September 26, 2011.

Orszag PR, Emanuel EJ. Health care reform and cost control. *N Engl J Med*. 2010;363:601-603.

Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act of 2009, Pub L No 111-148, 124 Stat 119, amended by Health Care and Education Reconciliation Act of 2010, Pub L 111-152, 124 Stat 1029.

Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, 42 USC sec 18001 (2011).

Pay-As-You-Go bill, HR 6, 110th Cong, 1st sess (2007). <http://www.votesmart.org/billtext/12798.pdf>. Accessed September 26, 2011.

Pear R. Baffled by health plan? So are some lawmakers. *New York Times*. April 12, 2010. <http://www.nytimes.com/2010/04/13/us/politics/13health.html>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Pear R. Democrats consider bypassing GOP on health care plan. *New York Times*. April 22, 2009. <http://www.nytimes.com/2009/04/23/us/politics/23health.html>. Accessed October 14, 2011.

Pear R. Health law to be revised by ending a program. *New York Times*. October 14, 2011. <http://www.nytimes.com/2011/10/15/health/policy/15health.html>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Pecquet K. Obama opposed repeal of healthcare program suspended last week. *The Hill*. October 17, 2011. <http://thehill.com/blogs/healthwatch/health-reform-implementation/187949-white-house-opposes-formal-class-act-repeal>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Pellegrino ED, Thomasma DT. *For the Patient's Good: The Restoration of Beneficence in Health Care*. New York: Oxford University Press; 1988.

Pellegrino ED. Character formation and the making of good physicians. In: Kenny N, Shelton W, eds. *Lost Virtue: Professional Character Development in Medical Education*. New York: Elsevier; 2006: 1-15. *Advances in Bioethics*, vol. 10.

Percival T. *Medical Ethics: or, a Code of Institutes and Precepts, Adapted to the Professional Interests of Physicians and Surgeons*. Manchester, England: S. Russell; 1803.

Physician Group Practice Demonstration succeeds in improving quality and reducing costs: all participating practices to continue in 2-year PGP Transition Demonstration [news release]. Washington, DC: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; August 8, 2011. [http://www.cms.gov/DemoProjectsEvalRpts/downloads/PGP\\_PR.pdf](http://www.cms.gov/DemoProjectsEvalRpts/downloads/PGP_PR.pdf). Accessed October 17, 2011.

Physicians groups continue to improve quality and generate savings under Medicare Physician Pay-for-Performance Demonstration [news release]. Washington, DC: Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services; July 2011. [https://www.cms.gov/DemoProjectsEvalRpts/downloads/PGP\\_Fact\\_Sheet.pdf](https://www.cms.gov/DemoProjectsEvalRpts/downloads/PGP_Fact_Sheet.pdf). Accessed October 17, 2011.

Powers M, Faden R. *Social Justice: The Moral Foundations of Public Health and Health Policy*. New York: Oxford University Press; 2006.

Rawls J. Justice as fairness. *J Phil*. 1957;54(22):653-662.

Reid RJ, Coleman K, Johnson EA, et al. The group health medical home at year two: cost savings, higher patient satisfaction, and less burnout for providers. *Health Aff* (Millwood). 2010;29(5):835-843.

Report 110-629 to accompany HR 1189: providing for consideration of the conference report to accompany the Bill (HR 2419) to provide for the continuation of agricultural programs through fiscal year 2012, and for other purposes. 110th Cong, 2nd sess (2008). [http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=110\\_cong\\_reports&docid=f:hr629.110.pdf](http://frwebgate.access.gpo.gov/cgi-bin/getdoc.cgi?dbname=110_cong_reports&docid=f:hr629.110.pdf). Accessed September 26, 2011.

Requirement to Maintain Minimum Essential Coverage, 26 USC sec 5000A (2011).

Rodriguez-Osorio CA, Dominguez-Cherit G. Medical decision making: paternalism versus patient-centered (autonomous) care. *Curr Opin Crit Care*. 2008;14(6):708-713.

Rosenberg CE. Erwin H. Ackerknecht, social medicine, and the history of medicine. *Bull Hist Med*. 2007;81(3):511-532.

Rosenthal MB, Cutler DM, Feder J. The ACO rules—striking the balance between participation and transformative potential. *N Engl J Med*. 2011;365(4):e6.

Roy A. Sebelius: CLASS Act is “totally unsustainable,” mandate possible. <http://www.forbes.com/sites/aroy/2011/02/23/sebelius-class-act-is-totally-unsustainable-mandate-possible/>. *Forbes*. February 23, 2011. Accessed October 20, 2011.

Saad L. Gallup. On healthcare, Americans trust physicians over politicians. June 17, 2009. <http://www.gallup.com/poll/120890/healthcare-americans-trust-physicians-politicians.aspx>. Accessed October 21, 2011.

Sahadi J. Medicare tax hikes: what the rich will pay. *CNN Money*. March 25, 2010. [http://money.cnn.com/2010/03/22/news/economy/medicare\\_tax\\_increase/index.htm](http://money.cnn.com/2010/03/22/news/economy/medicare_tax_increase/index.htm). Accessed October 20, 2011.

Sandman L. The concept of negotiation in shared decision making. *Health Care Anal*. 2009;17(3):236-243.

Saturno JV. The congressional budget process: a brief overview. *CRS Report for Congress*. Congressional Research Service; 2004. <http://fpc.state.gov/documents/organization/34649.pdf>. Accessed September 26, 2011.

Schick A. *Congress and Money: Budgeting, Spending and Taxing*. Washington, DC: University Press of America; 1980.

Sinaiko AD, Rosenthal MB. Increased price transparency in health care--challenges and potential effects. *N Engl J Med*. 2011;364(10):891-894.

Singh H, Turner D, Xue L, Targownik LE, Bernstein CE. Risk of developing colorectal cancer following a negative colonoscopy examination: evidence for a 10-year interval between colonoscopies. *JAMA*. 2006;295(20):2366-2373.

Smith GH. Clinical practice guidelines: a tool for the defense? Interview by Reggi Veatch. *Qual Lett Healthc Lead*. 1995;7(8):17-20.

Social Security Act, USC section 1862 (a) (1) (A) (2010).

Spandorfer J, Rattner S, Pohl C, Nasca T, eds. *Professionalism in Medicine: A Case-Based Guide for Medical Students*. New York: Cambridge University Press; 2009.

Stith K. Rewriting the fiscal Constitution: The case of Gramm-Rudman-Hollings. *Cal Law Rev*. 1988;76:593-668.

Sturdevant M. Health insurers seeking rate hikes of more than 20 percent in Connecticut. *Hartford Courant*. September 15, 2010.  
[http://articles.courant.com/2010-09-15/health/hc-health-insurance-rate-hike-0914-20100914\\_1\\_health-insurers-small-group-plans-individual-market](http://articles.courant.com/2010-09-15/health/hc-health-insurance-rate-hike-0914-20100914_1_health-insurers-small-group-plans-individual-market). Accessed October 20, 2011.

Texas GOP says Speaker Nancy Pelosi said people will know content of terrible health-care plan after it passes. *PolitiFact*. March 15, 2011.  
<http://www.politifact.com/texas/statements/2010/mar/15/republican-party-texas/texas-gop-says-speaker-nancy-pelosi-said-people-wi/>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

*Thomas More Law Center v Obama*, 2011 U.S. App. LEXIS 13265 (6th Cir 2011).

United States Constitution, Art I, Sec 8, Cl 3.

US Department of Health and Human Services. HealthCare.gov website.  
<http://www.healthcare.gov>. Accessed October 17, 2011.

US Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics. Databases, tables, and calculators by subject: labor force statistics from the current population survey.  
<http://data.bls.gov/timeseries/LNS14000000>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

US Department of Labor Bureau of Labor Statistics. Labor force statistics from the current population survey. <http://www.bls.gov/cps/>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

US Preventive Services Task Force. Screening for colorectal cancer: U.S. Preventive Services Task Force recommendation statement. *Ann Intern Med.* 2008;149(9):627-637.

Vicini J. Obama's healthcare law appealed to Supreme Court. *Reuters.* September 28, 2011. <http://www.reuters.com/article/2011/09/28/us-usa-healthcare-court-idUSTRE78R31520110928>. Accessed October 12, 2011.

Virchow RLK. *Collected essays on public health and epidemiology.* Vol 1. Rather LJ, ed. Sagamore Beach, MA: Science History Publications; 1985: 217.

Vox F. Why doctors protest too much. *The Atlantic.* October 3, 2011. <http://www.theatlantic.com/life/archive/2011/10/why-doctors-protest-too-much/245587/>. Accessed October 8, 2011.

Weinberger SE. Providing high-value, cost-conscious care: a critical seventh general competency for physicians. *Ann Intern Med.* 2011;155(6):386-388.

WHO Collaborating Centre for Patient Safety Solutions. Communicating during patient hand-overs. *Patient Safety Solutions.* 2007;1(solution 3). <http://www.ccforspatientsafety.org/common/pdfs/fpdf/presskit/PS-Solution3.pdf>. Accessed October 20, 2011.

*Wickard v Filburn*, 317 US 111 (1942).

Wilensky GR. Lessons from the Physician Group Practice Demonstration—a sobering reflection. *N Engl J Med.* September 14, 2011. [Epub ahead of print] <http://www.nejm.org/doi/full/10.1056/NEJMp1110185>. Accessed October 19, 2011.

Wynia MK, Hotze T, Clement L, Allen A, Wicher J, Tomaszewski KJ. How do physicians think about stewardship in health care? A qualitative national study. Paper presented at: SGIM Annual Meeting; May 9, 2011; Phoenix, AZ.

Copyright 2011 American Medical Association. All rights reserved.